

Weekly Market Update

September 15, 2025

Economic & Market News

This Week:

- U.S. economic reports scheduled to be released this week include the Import/Export Price Indexes, retail sales, industrial production, National Association of Home Builders (NAHB) Housing Market Index, housing starts and building permits, and the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC)'s decision on policy.
- Non-U.S. economic reports scheduled to be released this week include trade balance and Consumer Price Index (CPI) in the Eurozone and Japan. The Bank of Japan will also meet this week to determine changes to its policy rate.

Week in Review:

- The Producer Price Index declined -0.1% in August and 2.6% versus a year ago. In the past six months, goods prices, which are most exposed to higher import costs, are up a modest +0.5% annualized.
- CPI rose +0.4% and is up +2.9% from a year ago. Core CPI increased +0.3% in August and is up +3.1% versus a year ago. Notably, airline fares jumped +5.9% in August after a +4.0% increase in July.
- The European Central Bank has kept rates on hold as analysts expected, with the deposit rate at 2%. The council is firmly in wait-and-see mode.

Commodities	Latest	1M Ago	3M Ago	6M Ago
Oil (\$/barrel)	62.69	63.17	68.04	67.68
Gold (\$/oz)	3649.40	3348.90	3380.90	2939.10
Gasoline (\$/gallon)	1.99	2.07	2.14	2.15

Currencies	Latest	1M Ago	3M Ago	6M Ago
Euro (€/€)	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.09
Pound (\$/£)	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.30
Yen (¥/\$)	147.67	148.16	143.76	148.32

S&P 1500 by Capitalization & Style¹

1-Week Value	1-Week Blend	1-Week Growth		YTD Value	YTD Blend	YTD Growth
0.41%	1.60%	2.63%	Large	7.83%	12.98%	17.68%
-0.64%	-0.41%	-0.20%	Mid	6.00%	6.25%	6.50%
-0.61%	-0.51%	-0.41%	Small	2.63%	3.59%	4.54%

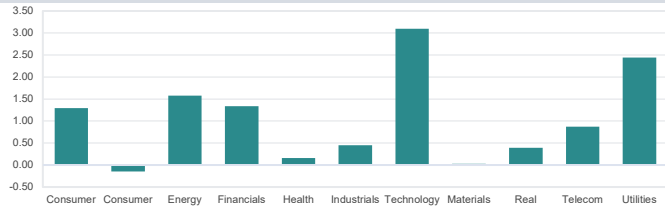
Upcoming U.S. Economic Events: Sept 15-19, 2025

Day	Indicator	Period	Consensus	Last ²
TUE	Retail Sales SA M/M	AUG	0.20%	0.50%
TUE	Capacity Utilization NSA	AUG	77.3%	77.5%
TUE	Industrial Production SA M/M	AUG	-0.10%	-0.10%
TUE	NAHB Housing Market Index SA	SEP	33.0	32.0
WED	Building Permits SAAR (Preliminary)	AUG	1,370K	1,362K
WED	Housing Starts SAAR	AUG	1,363K	1,428K
WED	FOMC Meeting	-	-	-
WED	Fed Funds Target Upper Bound	-	4.25%	4.50%
THU	Continuing Jobless Claims SA	09/06	1,943K	1,939K
THU	Initial Claims SA	09/13	241.0K	263.0K
THU	Philadelphia Fed Index SA	SEP	2.5	-0.30
THU	Leading Indicators SA M/M	AUG	-0.25%	-0.10%

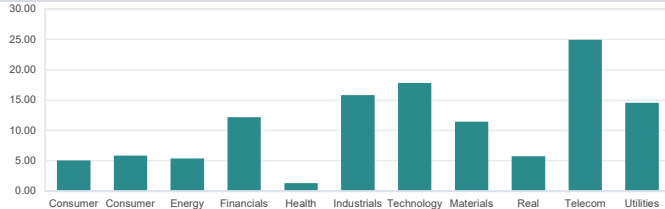
Equity Index Characteristics ³⁰	P/E (TTM)	P/B (TTM)	P/CF (TTM)	Wtd Avg Mkt Cap (\$B)
MSCI ACWI IMI	21.86	2.99	14.33	128.67
S&P 500	27.23	4.92	19.32	409.25
S&P MidCap 400	20.46	2.50	12.52	9.37
S&P SmallCap 600	18.95	1.82	9.82	3.26
MSCI World ex U.S.	17.98	2.06	10.66	60.36
MSCI EM IMI	14.84	1.87	9.51	35.51

S&P 500 Sector Returns (%)

1-Week



YTD



Index Returns	1 Week	MTD	3M	YTD
MSCI ACWI IMI	1.63	2.14	8.53	16.76
S&P 500	1.60	1.98	9.27	12.98
S&P MidCap 400	-0.41	0.92	7.85	6.25
S&P SmallCap 600	-0.51	0.35	9.74	3.59
MSCI World ex USA	1.09	1.44	5.20	24.50
MSCI EM IMI	3.66	5.03	10.41	24.32
Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond	0.41	1.34	3.23	6.40
Bloomberg Commodity	1.41	1.13	1.60	8.29
DJ Equity All REIT	0.38	0.42	1.61	4.56

Bond Rates	Latest	1M Ago	3M Ago	6M Ago
Fed Funds Target Rate	4.33	4.33	4.33	4.33
2Y U.S. Treasury	3.57	3.72	3.90	3.97
10Y U.S. Treasury	4.06	4.29	4.35	4.32
ICE 3M LIBOR	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85
Bloomberg 10Y Muni	3.28	3.60	3.74	3.44
Bloomberg U.S. IG Corp.	4.74	4.96	5.14	5.24
Bloomberg U.S. HY Corp.	6.64	6.98	7.36	7.50

10-Year Treasury Note Yields



S&P 500 Index Levels



Please see important definitions and disclosures on pages 2-4. All returns represent total return including dividends. Data is as of 09.12.2025 unless otherwise noted. Economic charts are provided for illustrative purposes only.



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Important Information

Source Information & Technical Terms

¹Style boxes are derived from the components of the S&P 1500® Index. ²May include flash/preliminary estimates. ³Characteristics are as of 08.31.2025.

Economic & market news provided by Sterling Capital Advisory Solutions.

Commodity rates (oil, gold, gasoline), **currency rates** (dollar per pound sterling, dollar per euro, yen per dollar), **upcoming U.S. economic events**, **bond rates** (fed funds target rate, 2Y Treasury, 10Y Treasury, 3M LIBOR, 10Y municipal, U.S. IG corporate, U.S. HY corporate), **10Y Treasury yields** and **S&P 500 Index levels** are all sourced from FactSet.

Capitalization/style returns are based on S&P Indexes. All values are cumulative total return for stated period including the reinvestment of dividends. Top row indices (L-R): S&P 500 Value; S&P 500; S&P 500 Growth. Middle row indices (L-R): S&P Mid Cap 400 Value; S&P Mid Cap 400; S&P Mid Cap 400 Growth. Bottom row indices (L-R): S&P Small Cap 600 Value; S&P Small Cap 600; S&P Small Cap 600 Growth. The S&P 500, S&P Mid Cap 400, and S&P Small Cap 600 are defined on the next page. S&P Style indices measure growth and value along two separate dimensions, with three factors each used to measure growth and value. Growth factors: 3-year change in earnings per share over price per share; 3-year sales per share growth rate; momentum. Value factors: book value to price ratio; earnings to price ratio; sales to price ratio. Source: Morningstar Direct.

Equity index characteristics: P/E, P/B, and P/CF ratios for all indices are based on trailing twelve months (TTM) period. Source: Morningstar Direct. Index definitions are on the next page.

S&P 500 sector returns are based on the GICS Classification model. Returns are calculated by Morningstar Direct using constituents and weights provided by Standard and Poor's. Returns are cumulative total return for the stated period, including reinvestment of dividends. Source: Morningstar Direct.

Index returns: Prices reflect closing price level for each stated date. Source: Morningstar Direct.

The Composite Index of Leading Indicators, or Leading Economic Index (LEI), is a monthly index published by The Conference Board that combines ten economic components to predict the direction of the U.S. economy.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI), calculated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), measures the monthly change in price for a figurative basket of goods and services.

The fed funds target rate is a range set by the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) for the interest rate at which commercial banks charge each other to borrow excess reserves overnight.

The Import and Export Price Indexes (MXP) measure price changes for goods and services traded between the U.S. and other countries, offering insights into inflation, trade dynamics, and economic health.

The NAHB/Wells Fargo Housing Market Index (HMI) is a monthly survey that measures U.S. builder sentiment on sales, future prospects, and buyer traffic to assess the health in the single-family home market.

The Philadelphia Federal Index (or Philly Fed Survey) is a regional federal-reserve-bank index measuring changes in business growth. It is also known as the "Manufacturing Business Outlook Survey."

Price-to-book (P/B) compares the book value of fund's stocks with their market value. The P/B ratio indicates how much an investor is paying for a company's assets based on historical valuations. It does not reflect current market value.

Price-to-cash flow (P/CF) is a stock valuation indicator or multiple that measures the value of a stock's price relative to its operating cash flow per share.

Price-to-earnings (P/E) compares the price of a fund's stocks with their per-share earnings. A higher ratio indicates the market's belief that a company is able to increase its earnings.

The Producer Price Index (PPI) is a measure of inflation at the wholesale level. It's compiled from thousands of indexes that measure producer prices by industry and product category.

A seasonal adjustment (SA) is a statistical technique designed to even out periodic swings in statistics or movements in supply and demand related to changing seasons. It can, therefore, eliminate misleading seasonal components of an economic time series. Seasonal adjustment is a method of data-smoothing that is used to predict economic performance or company sales for a given period.

The **seasonally adjusted annual rate (SAAR)** is an adjustment made to financial and economic data to take into account seasonal variations that occur through a period and is expressed as an annual total.

Weighted average market capitalization refers to a type of stock market index construction that is based on the market capitalization of the index's constituent stocks.

Important Information

Index Definitions

A Note on Indices: The volatility of an index varies greatly. All indices are unmanaged, and investments cannot be made directly in an index.

The **Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index** is an unmanaged, market-value-weighted index of taxable investment-grade fixed-rate debt issues, including government, corporate, asset-backed, and mortgage-backed securities, with maturities of one year or more.

The **Bloomberg Commodity Index (BCOM)** is calculated on an excess return basis and reflects commodity futures price movements. The index rebalances annually weighted 2/3 by trading volume and 1/3 by world production and weight-caps are applied at the commodity, sector and group level for diversification. Roll period typically occurs from 6th-10th business day based on the roll schedule.

The **Bloomberg U.S. Corporate High Yield Index** is an unmanaged, U.S. dollar-denominated, nonconvertible, non-investment-grade debt index. The index consists of domestic and corporate bonds rated Ba and below with a minimum outstanding amount of \$150 million.

The **Bloomberg U.S. Corporate Investment Grade Index** is an unmanaged index composited of the qualifying universe of investment grade rated taxable corporate bonds. The index includes U.S.-denominated securities publicly issued by U.S. and non-U.S. industrial, utility, and financial issuers.

The **Bloomberg U.S. 1-10 Year Municipal Index** is a market value-weighted index which covers the short and intermediate components of the Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index.

The **DJ Equity ALL REIT Index** represents all publicly traded real estate investment trusts in the Dow Jones U.S. stock universe classified as Equity REITs according to the Dow Jones REIT Industry Classification Hierarchy. These companies are REITs that primarily own and operate income-producing real estate.

The **ICE 3M USD LIBOR** is the primary benchmark for short-term interest rates globally, used for mortgages, loans, for interest rate contracts on futures and options exchanges, and as a general gauge of the health of financial monetary markets.

The **MSCI World ex USA Index** captures large and mid cap representation across 22 of 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries excluding the United States. The index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country.

The **MSCI ACWI Investable Market Index (IMI)** captures large, mid and small cap representation across 23 Developed Markets (DM) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries*.

The **MSCI Emerging Markets Investable Market Index (IMI)** captures large, mid and small cap representation across 23 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. The index covers approximately 99% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in each country.

The **S&P 500® Index** is a readily available, carefully constructed, market-value-weighted benchmark of common stock performance. Currently, the S&P® Composite includes 500 of the largest stocks (in terms of stock market value) in the United States; prior to March 1957 it consisted of 90 of the largest stocks.

The **S&P SmallCap 600® Index** is designed to measure the performance of the small capitalization sector of the U.S. equities market. This index consists of 600 domestic stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, (bid-asked spread, ownership, share turnover and number of no trade days) and industry group representation.

The **S&P MidCap 400® Index** is designed to measure the performance of the mid capitalization sector of the U.S. equities market. This index consists of 400 domestic stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, (bid-asked spread, ownership, share turnover and number of no trade days) and industry group representation.

Important Information

Disclosures

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Any type of investing involves risk and there are no guarantees that these methods will be successful. Economic charts are provided for illustrative purposes only. The information provided herein is subject to market conditions and is therefore expected to fluctuate.

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